

2019~2020 学年高三 2 月质量检测·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Could you please sign for a parcel for me this afternoon?

M: Sure. Just give me your ID card. Oh, tell me where I'll put your parcel.

W: Just leave it on the table.

(Text 2)

M: I just noticed this mark on my shirt and I need it for my friend's wedding later today. How long would it take to clean it?

W: It looks like a small job. Well, I think it shouldn't take more than ten minutes to clean it, possibly.

(Text 3)

W: I've given up using the car and I go to work on this now. I can move through the traffic easily, and riding it is good exercise for me.

M: Oh, that's good! I think I need a change, too. I'm tired of waiting long for a bus.

(Text 4)

M: Hi, Nancy. Tom said you're looking to buy a place in the Greenwood area. It is a nice neighborhood.

W: It certainly is and it has some great schools, too. Tom said he would like our two kids to go to school there.

(Text 5)

W: If it is still this hot tomorrow, we may as well give up the idea of having a picnic in the afternoon.

M: Oh, I don't think it'll last long. The forecast says it will be cloudy by mid-afternoon.

(Text 6)

W: Brian, I heard from the personnel manager that you're going to be sent to Singapore. Are you looking forward to it?

M: Sure, Jenny. This gives me a chance to work with John Taylor.

W: Yes. He's a good manager. You'll learn a lot from him.

M: I hope so. I've never been out of the country, so I'm very nervous about it.

(Text 7)

M: Which coffee maker do you think I should buy? This model is cheaper, but the one over there is of higher quality.

W: If you buy a cheap one, you'll just have to replace it after a short while, and that will cost you more in the long run.

M: I think you're right. I'll go with the more expensive one. Oh, look! It is on sale! I'll get a 20 percent discount on it.

W: Yes, it's a bargain.

M: Do you need more time or are you ready to head to the check-out line?

W: Let's go to the check-out line, because I still have to visit the gym today.

(Text 8)

W: Mike, please tell me something about our university. It's so big that I get lost sometimes.

M: OK, Mary. Let's look at the map. Look, the student restaurant is at the bottom right hand corner. At the bottom left hand corner is the Student Union. And between the restaurant and the Student Union is the Medical Services.

W: I see. And what is it in the middle of the map?

M: That is the Media Center where you can take part in many activities.

W: Where is the library? I think I will use it a lot.

M: The new library is next to the Student Union. Students can borrow books from the library. You can also borrow some books that cannot be got from the old library, such as sports magazines and financial books, but you can borrow entertainment magazines from both.

(Text 9)

W: Did you have a good weekend? I heard you went on a sailing trip.

M: It was too expensive, so I just went fishing. What did you do, Emily?

W: I wanted to play basketball, but I couldn't find anyone to play with. So I played tennis with my brother instead.

M: Why didn't you ask Jenny? She is good at sports. Oh, no, that's right. She was busy at the park. There was a badminton

competition.

W: I hope she won a prize. Did you hear about Joe? He broke his leg playing football.

M: Oh, no. That will stop him going swimming with me next weekend!

W: Are you going to the beach? I'll come with you. I love it there. Would you like to take me there?

M: Of course. The more people the better. We can ask Andy as well. He watched a lot of films at home this weekend, but he says he wants to do something outside next weekend.

W: Great. I'll ask him if he wants to come.

(Text 10)

M: You want to know the first time I went to the cinema? Well, I will talk about it now. It was a Saturday morning in 1937. I was five years old. My father took me to the cinema that very afternoon.

The size of it amazed me, and I loved the atmosphere immediately. In those days there was a girl who showed you to your seats in the dark if you arrived after the film had started and she was there with her boxes of sweets and ice cream in the breaks. My mother had given me some money before we left home, so I queued up and bought myself some chocolate.

But the film itself was the most important thing. When the curtains opened and the lights went down, I couldn't believe my eyes. There were sudden changes of scenes that took my breath away, and action that was shown from many different angles. Obviously audiences are used to all that now. These days film scenes only last a few seconds and are filled with special effects. In those days one scene could last for several minutes. And of course the sets were very basic, if you compare them to today's. But the performances the actors gave were wonderful. I had never experienced anything like it and I loved the cinema from that point on. And now I'm a film director!

参考答案

1~5 BACBA 6~10 CCBCA 11~15 CBCAB 16~20 ABCAB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了一项音乐活动的相关事项。

21. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“**We hope you'll enjoy the fellowship with other band students throughout the state and the fantastic performances of bands!**”及第三段“**You'll have a chance to meet our fantastic students and perform in a friendly, welcoming environment!**”可知,参与者能够认识新人和欣赏表演。
22. A 细节理解题。根据“**Music: A link to download music will be included in your confirmation email after you register. Music will be available at that link no later than September 1.**”可知,参与者在9月1号及之前都可以使用确认邮件里的链接去下载音乐。
23. C 细节理解题。根据“**Cost: \$10.00 per student includes: admission to the game, pizza dinner, music and a Band Day T-Shirt.**”及“**Individual students must pay using a credit card at the time of registration.**”可知,以个人名义参加的学生需要用信用卡支付10美元。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。作者的母亲无论是当教师也好,还是退休以后跳舞或者在作者小的时候持家也好,都鼓舞着他人并给他人带去快乐。

24. D 推理判断题。根据第一段及第二段“... bringing smiles to sad places. But this is nothing new for my mother.”可推断,作者的母亲总是给别人带去快乐。
25. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“**They weren't the typical bad-news calls many parents would expect. Usually she was calling about something positive.**”可知,作者的母亲常给学生的家里打电话是为了告知学生的父母一些好消息。
26. B 推理判断题。根据第四段“**I remember sitting on the back of her bike as she took me to a daycare center for low-income families...**”及“**She had been strict in my childhood, but I learned from watching her. Her work ethic(道德) and determination passed down to me.**”可推断,作者的童年是不易的但也是有收获的。
27. A 写作意图题。通读全文、尤其是最后一段“... my mother continues to inspire everyone she meets. She has many titles, but my favorite is Mother.”可推断,作者写作的目的是表达自己对母亲的爱和敬意。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。介绍了品尝食物的姿势会影响食物的味道。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“**More often than not, we think the taste of food is largely to do with the way it's cooked.**”可知,人们通常认为食物的味道主要取决于食物的烹饪方式。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“**He found that standing for even a few minutes causes people to feel physical stress.**”及“**All of these reduce sensory sensitivity, which affects taste. Our mouths fail to taste or feel temperature as well when this happens.**”可知,站着

的人品尝不到食物的美味是因为他们站着的时候对味道的敏感度会降低。

30. B 推理判断题。根据第四段可知,Dipayan Biswas 通过实验对比,得出了结论:坐着吃东西的人比站着吃东西的人更能享受美食;站着吃东西的人对味道的敏感度比坐着吃东西的人对味道的敏感度低。
31. B 标题判断题。通读全文、尤其是文章第一段“... sitting and standing also affect the taste.”可知,本文主要介绍了品尝食物的姿势会影响食物的味道。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍使用数字设备享受网上娱乐服务对环境的影响。

32. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“*But now that we're used to staying at home and streaming movies, we might get a little proud. After all, we're just picking up our phones and maybe turning on the TV. You're welcome, Mother Nature.*”及第二段“*Not so fast, says a recent report from the French-based Shift Project.*”可推断,第一段的目的旨在引入“流媒体服务对环境的影响”这个话题。
33. C 词义猜测题。根据画线短语所在句的句意“流媒体只会随着我们_____我们的数字设备和随时随地享受娱乐的可能性的增加而增长。”可推断,画线短语与 *Feel much crazier about* 意思最为接近。
34. B 推理判断题。根据第二段“... digital technologies are responsible for 4% of greenhouse gas emissions, and that energy use is increasing by 9% a year. Watching a half-hour show would cause 1.6 kilograms of carbon dioxide emissions. That's like driving 6.28 kilometers. And in the European Union, the Eureka project found that data centers (where videos are stored) there used 25% more energy in 2017 compared to just three years earlier, reports the BBC.”及第三段“*Online video use is expected to increase by four times from 2017 to 2022 and account for 80% of all Internet traffic by 2022. By then, about 60% of the world's population will be online.*”可推断,流媒体服务的使用对环境的影响正在恶化。
35. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“... but there're things you can do to help lessen the impact of your online use... we have no need to upload 25 pictures of the same thing to the cloud because it consumes energy every time. If instead you delete a few things here and there, you can save energy. Moreover, it's also a good idea to stream over Wi-Fi, watch on the smallest screen you can, and turn off your Wi-Fi in your home if you're not using your devices.”可推断,在屏幕比较小的手机上下载好的电影相对消耗的能量最小、最环保。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了克服精神障碍的几种方法。

36. F 根据空前“*They are usually a sign that we've taken our focus off what we want and placed it firmly on what we don't.*”及空后“*The following tips are designed to help clear them away.*”可知,F项“有时,我们的精神障碍比平常更强劲,拒绝离开”符合。
37. B 根据空前“*Taking a shower is a simple and effective way to bring your attention back to the present.*”及空后“*And it enables you to develop more creative ideas to figure out your problems.*”可知,B项“此外,它(洗澡)使你放松”符合。
38. C 根据本段中“*A great trick for removing them is to change the channel or input for a few minutes.*”及“*Twenty minutes later, the new you sits back feeling totally inspired.*”可知,C项“改变一会频道”符合。
39. G 根据空前“*A great trick for removing them is to change the channel or input for a few minutes.*”及空后“*For example, you could be writing a piece for a magazine only to be controlled by the hateful block. Now, stop writing and select a video to catch your attention.*”可知,G项“有一种方法是做与你正在试图解决的问题不相关的一些事情”符合。
40. D 根据本段的小标题“**Still stuck? Ask for help**”及空后“*So turn to others if you are still stuck. By asking for help,*”可知,D项“没有人会真正地独自成功”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。主要叙述了有两个名字的作者所面临的一些困扰。最后作者意识到:虽然自己说着两种语言,有着两个名字,但那些不影响自己——一个来自尼日利亚的女孩,有机会实现美国梦。

41. C 有些人问“我”为什么不用“我”的真名(name)。
42. B “我”给他们讲了一个“我”父亲在“我”出生一年后去游览(visiting)切尔西的故事。
43. A “Chelsea”对父亲来说意义重大(means)以至于它会出现(appears)在“我”的每个生日蛋糕上。
44. D 见上题解析。
45. B 在“我”七岁的时候,“我”们决定搬家(move)到尼日利亚。
46. C 母亲需要知道那里的家人(family)要怎么称呼“我”。
47. A 是从“我”有记忆(remember)开始就被叫的名字还是“我”的签证上的复杂的名字?
48. D 一周之后,“我”们到达了满是尼日利亚人在说话的机场,“我”们当时下了飞机走向(headed for)出租车。
49. B 很快,“我”对迪士尼的记忆被尼日利亚的音乐所取代(replaced)。

50. C “我”的尼日利亚语的口音(accent)越来越重,母亲和祖母用母语说的那些话(最终对“我”来说)讲得通了(made sense)。
51. A 见上题解析。
52. D 那里不友好的表情和评论(remarks)不断提醒“我”“我是谁”。
53. B 因此,当母亲说“我”们将为了她的工作而回到美国的时候,“我”并不感到十分(absolutely)难过。
54. A 第一天到美国的中学的时候,焦虑(anxiety)萦绕在“我”的脑海,因为“我”知道“我”的出生名一定会在出勤表上。escape 意为“从……逃脱”。
55. D 见上题解析。
56. C 当老师把“我”那长得令人头痛的名字读错且同学们大笑的时候,“我”感到很尴尬(embarrassed)。
57. B 但是“我”一年比一年有自信(confidence)。
58. C 每次听到新的出勤点名的时候,“我”都更加勇敢地回复并且笑得更灿烂(wider)。
59. D 一个有机会(access)实现美国梦的女孩,一个会两种语言(languages)并且有两个名字的女孩。
60. A 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究表明,对着狗狗朗读可以帮助那些学习阅读的孩子。

61. teaching 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,teach 与 I 存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故此处用所给词的现在分词,表示主动。
62. the 考查冠词。此处特指“the”这个单词,故用定冠词。
63. calmly 考查词形转换。此处用所给词的副词修饰动词 encourage。
64. that 考查名词性从句。“It turns out that...”意为“原来……”。
65. to sit 考查非谓语动词。此处是“it + 形容词 + for sb to do sth”的结构,动词不定式是真正的主语。
66. without 考查介词。根据句意“没有追求完美的压力”可知,此处用介词 without。
67. has been confirmed 考查动词的时态和语态。根据时间状语 So far 可知,此处用现在完成时,又因为 confirm 与主语 the assumption 是被动关系,故此处用现在完成时的被动语态。
68. patience 考查词形转换。根据空前的形容词 more 可知,此处用所给词的名词。
69. more interested 考查形容词的比较级。根据 than before 可知,此处用所给形容词的比较级。
70. lessons 考查名词复数。lesson 是可数名词且此处表示“很多节课”,故此处用所给名词的复数。

短文改错

The wind was blowing hard as two boys were in their way to school. They met an old man, which could hardly walk. Just as they passed her, the strong wind blew the old man's hat off. It was carried quickly up the street, but the old man was not able ^ run after it. “My boys, please picking up my hat,” cried the old man. However, the boys burst into laughters and stood still. They thought it was fun to see the hat blowing about. Just then a little girl came. She ran at once but caught the hat. Then she careful wiped the hat clean before handing it to the old man. Seeing that, the boys were stopped laughing.

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Tim,

I'm deeply sorry to tell you that I've lost the English-edition *Journey to the West* which you were kind enough to lend to me last week.

I used it with great caution and planned to return it to you tomorrow. But when I intended to put it in my schoolbag, I couldn't find it at all. I searched my room but with no luck. I thought maybe I lost it on the bus home because I once dropped my schoolbag. I called the bus driver but still couldn't find it.

To make up for my carelessness, I want to buy a new one for you. Could you please tell me where I can buy the same kind of your book? Obviously, the old one is more important to you, but I hope you can accept the new one.

I'd like to say sorry again and I hope you can forgive me.

Yours,
Li Hua